

## GUIDED READING

### South Carolina: **Our History, Our Home**

#### Chapter 8: The Antebellum Era

##### Section 1      The Economy and Everyday Life

1. planter, acres, twenty
2. prosperity, labor, slaves
3. antebellum, deferential
4. class, deference
5. honor
6. gentleman, equal, challenge, duel
7. Slaves
8. thousand slaves, chains
9. family, importance
10. violence, paid, reason, fear
11. religion, refuge, comfort
12. whites, middle class, poor whites
13. artisans, mechanics, yeoman
14. hard work
15. wages, menial
16. shack
17. Widows, children
18. religious, Second
19. Methodists, Baptists
20. emotion, encouraged
21. message, white, obey, masters, kind
22. blue laws, selling, Sunday, illegal
23. South, isolated, intellectual, defense
24. writer, causes, states'
25. Education, family
26. government, accept
27. academies
28. white, not, half, elementary
29. Charleston, provided, all
30. higher, lower
31. below, literacy, college
32. price, prosperity
33. producing, grown, 29
34. good care, cotton, worn
35. fertilizing, erosion
36. importance, South
37. warned, no, threaten
38. slavery, ruin, economies

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Class \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

39. slave labor
40. questioned, slavery
41. Northern, emancipated
42. spurt
43. population, majority
44. Industrial
45. humans, steam
46. New England, America, industry
47. South Carolina, missed
48. wealth, land, slaves
49. river, transportation
50. Canals
51. improved, flexible, connect
52. solution, railroad
53. steam, wheels, cars, tracks
54. railroads, state

## **Section 2            Nationalism, Sectionalism, and States' Rights**

1. state, unity, patriotism
2. federal, against
3. Nationalism
4. threatened
5. closer, violations, ships
6. avoided, seizing, forcing
7. declared, War of 1812
8. for
9. hawks
10. war, disaster
11. draw, treaty
12. battle, news
13. New Orleans, defeated, British
14. victory, won
15. Monroe, political
16. Calhoun, major, national
17. improvements
18. tariff, imports
19. Bank, currency
20. Sectionalism
21. farming, industry
22. promote
23. protective tariff, duty, imports
24. All, abolished, opposed

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Class \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

25. breadbasket, wheat
26. slavery
27. South, cotton, rice, tobacco
28. dependent
29. blame, troubles
30. North, hurt
31. agricultural, prices
32. slavery, Missouri, admission
33. new, debate, Congress, limit
34. Missouri, free, slave
35. number, senators
36. provision, all, free
37. Whites, fear, slave
38. plot, Vesey, former, bought
39. free blacks
40. hanged, deported, acquitted
41. minds, superiority
42. Turner, revolt
43. reconfirmed
44. abolitionists, stirring
45. angrier, antislavery
46. nine, resolutions, freeing
47. growing
48. immigrants, North, slave
49. political, majority
50. high
51. abominable, against
52. states'
53. unconstitutional, nullify
54. secession
55. South
56. Nullifiers, refuse, violated
57. Unionists, within
58. nullify
59. null, void
60. bloody, compromise, Calhoun
61. tariff, reduced
62. imposed, restrictions

### **Section 3            The March Toward Catastrophe**

1. expansion, westward
2. believed, continent, Pacific, Manifest Destiny
3. Mexico, Great Britain
4. Texas, independence
5. annexation, war, Mexico
6. Texas, Union, slave, War
7. prohibit, acquired, never
8. Secessionists
9. state, Union, against
10. annexed, territory
11. California, gold
12. statehood
13. opposed, free, majority
14. Henry Clay
15. Compromise, admitted, free, North
16. Fugitive Slave Act, catching
17. victory, South, abolitionists
18. South Carolina, Secessionists, General Assembly
19. divided, fire-eaters, secession
20. Westward, controversy, slavery, new
21. Congress, banned
22. Kansas-Nebraska
23. allowed, decide, slavery
24. political
25. Whig, split, fizzled
26. Republican
27. northern
28. Democratic, northern, southern
29. move, antislavery, proslavery
30. formed, fighting
31. Kansas, Supreme Court, slavery
32. Dred, Scott, banned
33. sued, taken, free
34. citizens, case
35. Congress, slavery
36. transported, free
37. Southerners, North, opposed
38. Buchanan, decision, slavery
39. antislavery, John Brown
40. raid, Harpers Ferry, arms, rebellion
41. captured, Lee, insurrection
42. treason, hanged
43. tension